

#### Internet Measurement Data Catalog

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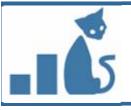
Cooperative Association for Internet Data Analysis



## DatCat Goals (1)

- to facilitate searching for and sharing of data among researchers
  - Index as much as possible, including datasets not publicly available
  - DatCat doesn't store any network data itself





## DatCat Goals (2)

- to enhance documentation of datasets via a public annotation system
  - Easy place for anyone (not just the dataset creator) to provide additional information
  - Persistent reference that stays with the dataset (not a footnote in a paper)





## DatCat Goals (3)

- to advance network science by promoting reproducible research
  - Paper X ran their detection algorithm on dataset X and had a false positive rate of 0.2. Using our algorithm on dataset Y, we get a false positive rate of 0.1. Therefore our algorithm is better. ...
  - Persistent handles to allow for consistent citing and comparison:

http://imdc.datcat.org/collection/1-003M-5=AOL+500k+User+Session+Collection





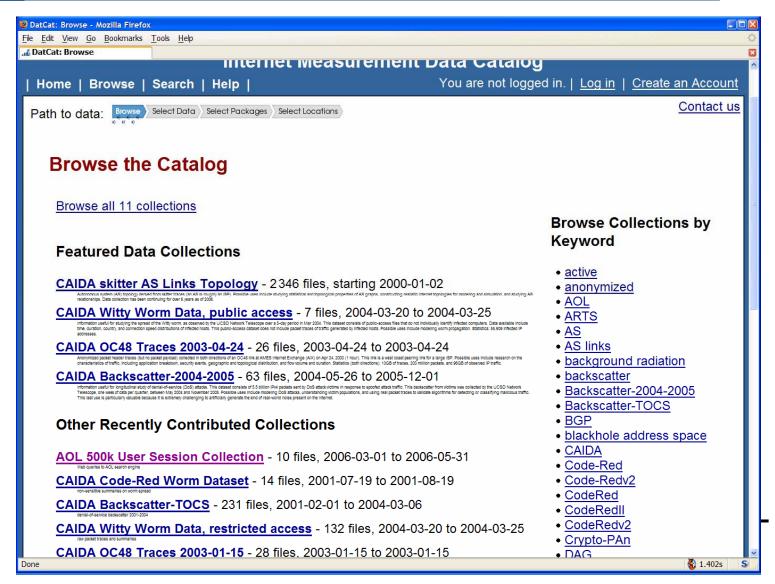
#### DatCat lets you...

- Find data for your research
- Annotate datasets to note features, background information, or bugs
- Cite data
- Contribute data (coming soon!)

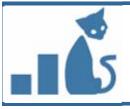




#### DatCat Tour



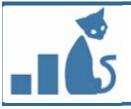




#### Collaboration

- Current:
  - CRAWDAD: Community Resource for Archiving Wireless Data at Dartmouth
  - UCSD-CSE
- Future:
  - Abilene Observatory
  - ICSI
  - RouteViews





### Next Steps

- Currently testing programmatic contribution interface
- Add support for Papers (specialized collection)
- Add support for tools
- GUI contribution interface





## For more information

- DatCat: http://imdc.datcat.org/
- General questions and comments
  - info@datcat.org
- Announcements
  - <u>user-announce@datcat.org</u>
- Contribution beta-test
  - contribute@datcat.org



#### Security Research Overview



## **Current Security Research**

- Nyxem/Blackworm/KamaSutra/MyWife
  - http://www.caida.org/analysis/security/blackw orm/
- Spamscatter
- Botnet Economics
- Worm Risk Analysis



# Nyxem Virus Spread

- Nyxem email virus begins to spread January 15, 2006
- Infected hosts automatically generate an http request for an online counter
- Counter then displays number of infectees...
- ... until word about the counter spreads



# Analysis Complications

- Folks viewing the counter to see how many machines were infected (raise estimate)
- NATs (lower estimate)
- Web proxies (lower estimate)
- DDoS attacks on the counter (raise estimate)



## Strategy

- Remove referer/browser strings set by common DDoS tools (91.1% of all hits)
- Remove requests for pages different from the one accessed by the virus (0.2%)
- Remove any request with a referer string (virus did not use one in its probes) (0.8%)
- Remove requests from invulnerable Operating Systems: MacOS, Unix, cell phone, and PDA devices (0.03%)

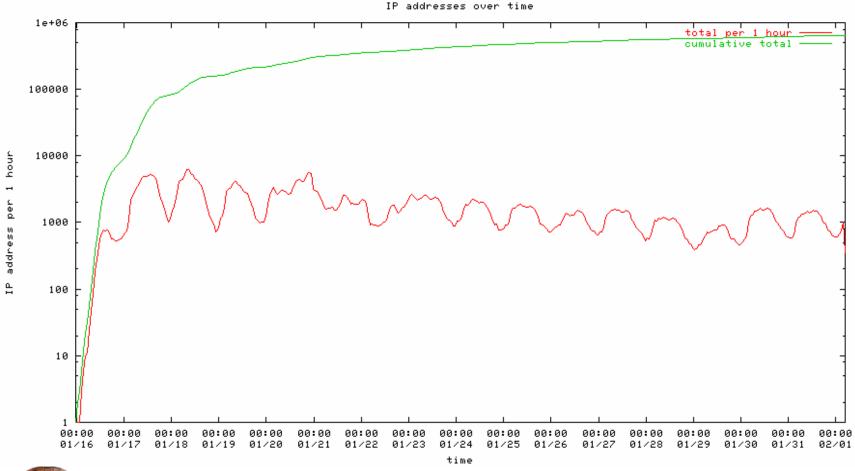


### Results

- Nyxem victim estimate: between 469,507 and 946,835 (3.2%-6.4% of original log entries)
- 45,401 Nyxem victims (10%) had concurrent spyware and/or botnet infections advertised in their browser string



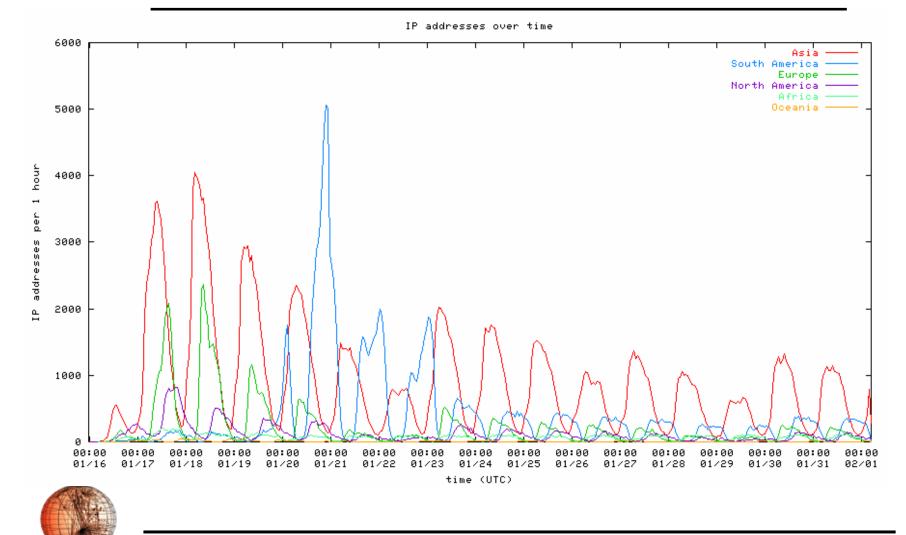
#### Nyxem Spread





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#### Nyxem Spread



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### **Cuttlefish Animation**

http://www.caida.org/analysis/security/blackworm/animations/nyxem-hosts-both-O2.mov



### Acknowledgements

• Thanks to our sponsors:



 Thanks also to: Gadi Evron, Paul Vixie, Joe Stewart, Mikko Hypponen, Swa Frantzen, Randy Vaughn, Chris Jackman, Jason Nealis, Rob Thomas, and Lorna Hutcheson for providing us with data and insight into the spread of the virus.

