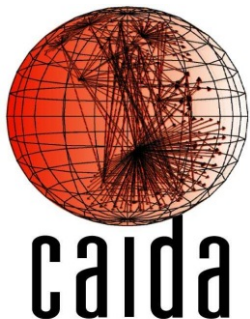


Comparable Metrics for IP Darkspace Analysis

Tanja Zseby

(with tools from Alistair King and Nevil Brownlee)

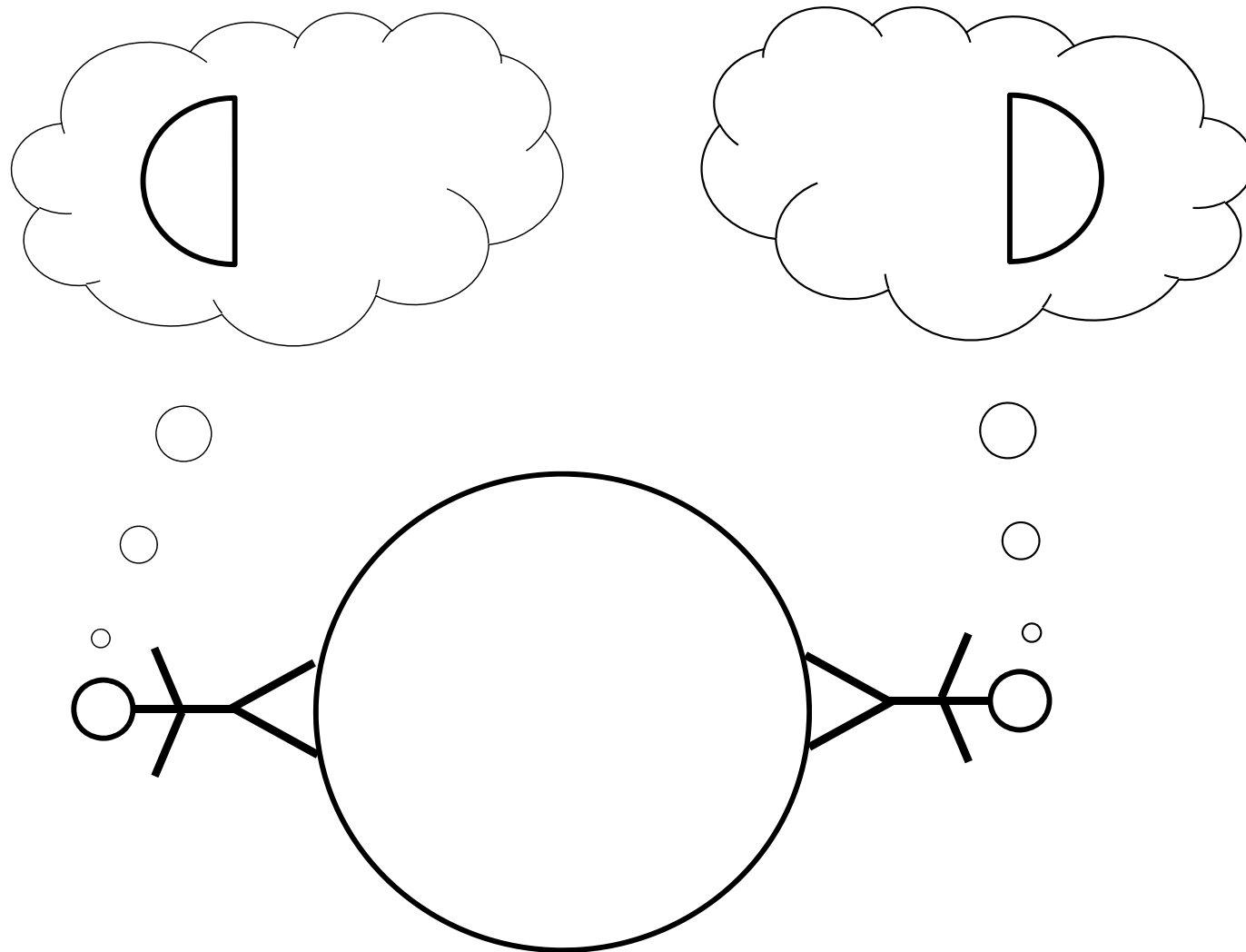
CAIDA and Fraunhofer FOKUS



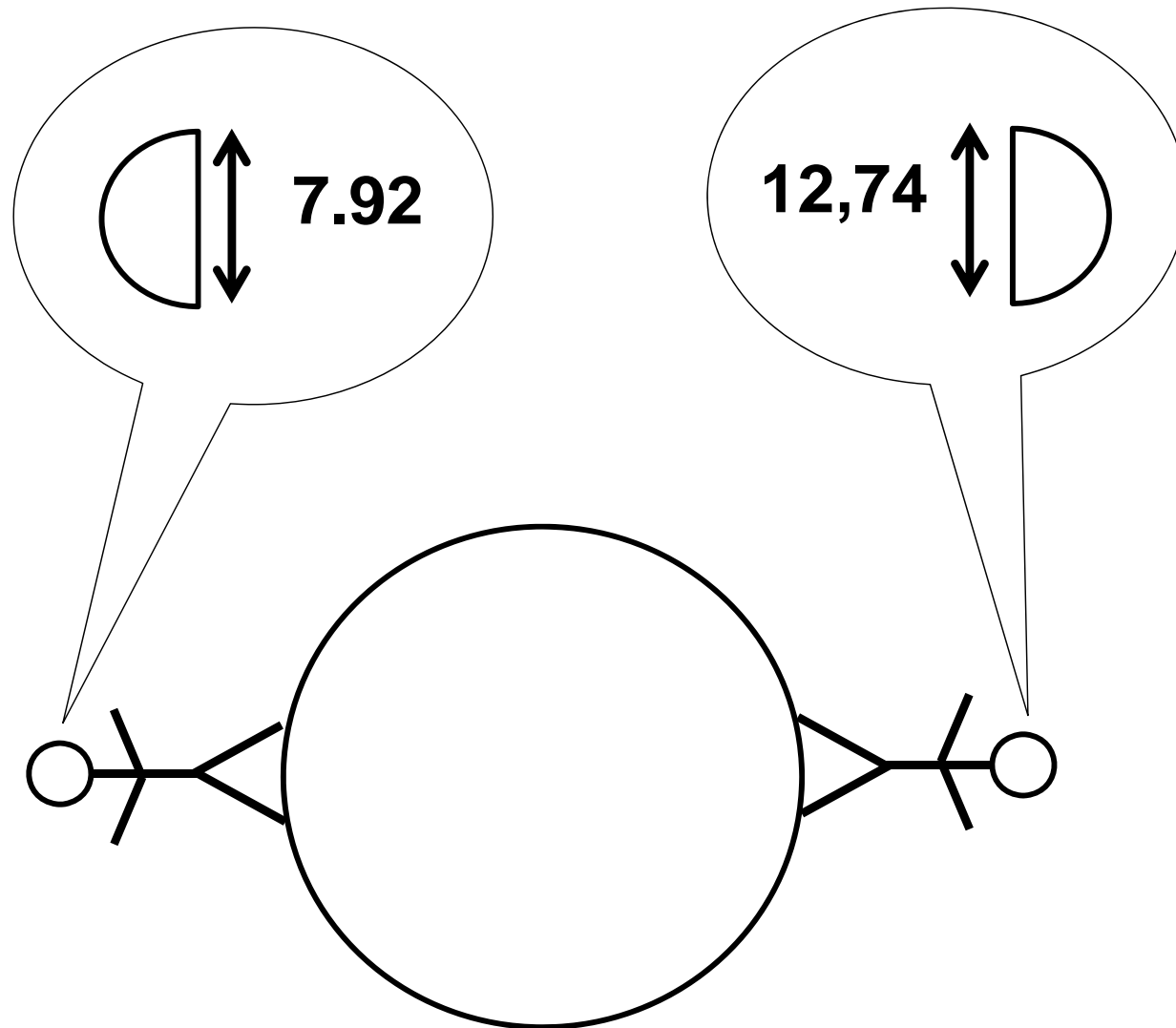
DUST 2012
May 15, 2012

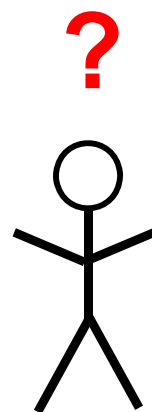
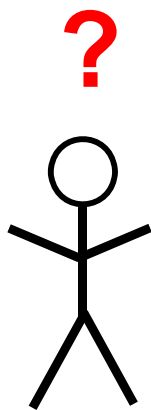
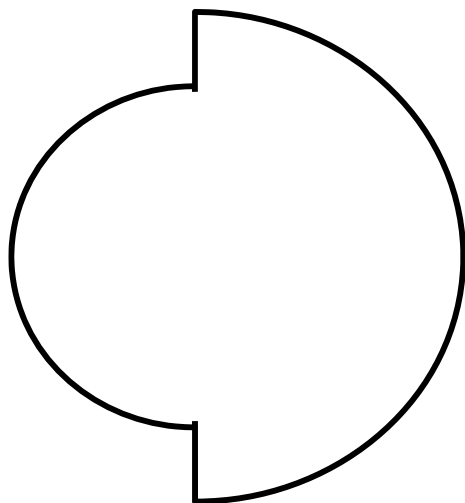


Information Sharing



Information Sharing

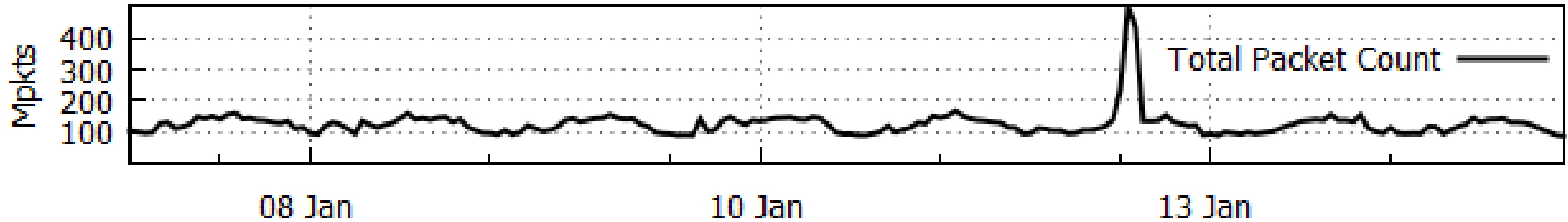




pcap?

- But:
 - A lot of data
 - Privacy/data protection
- At least agree on
 - Capturing method
 - Snapsize, filtering
 - Clock sync

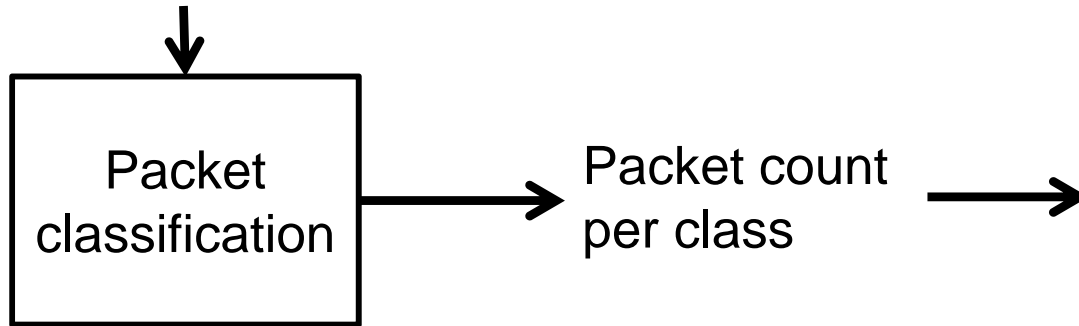
Aggregation



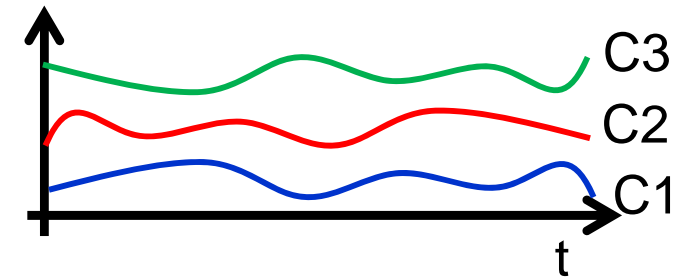
- Much less data 😊
- No privacy issues 😊
- Not much information 😞

Aggregation Examples

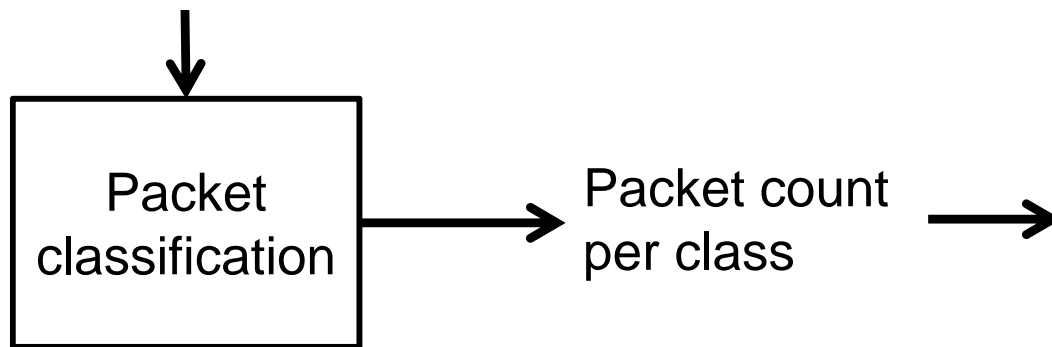
Classification rules
(feature combinations)



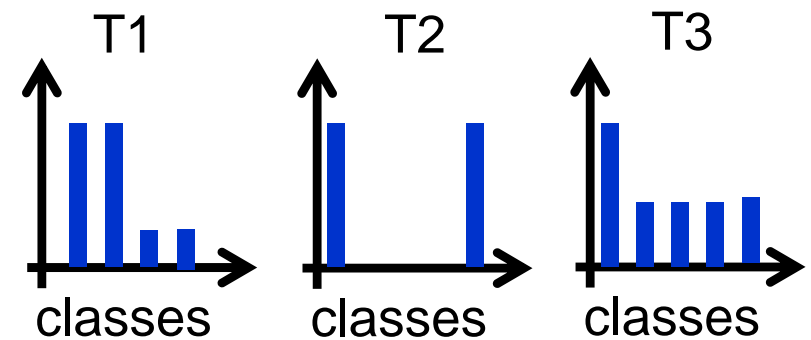
Time series of packet counts
for selected feature combinations



Classification rules
(selected features)



Distributions for selected
features



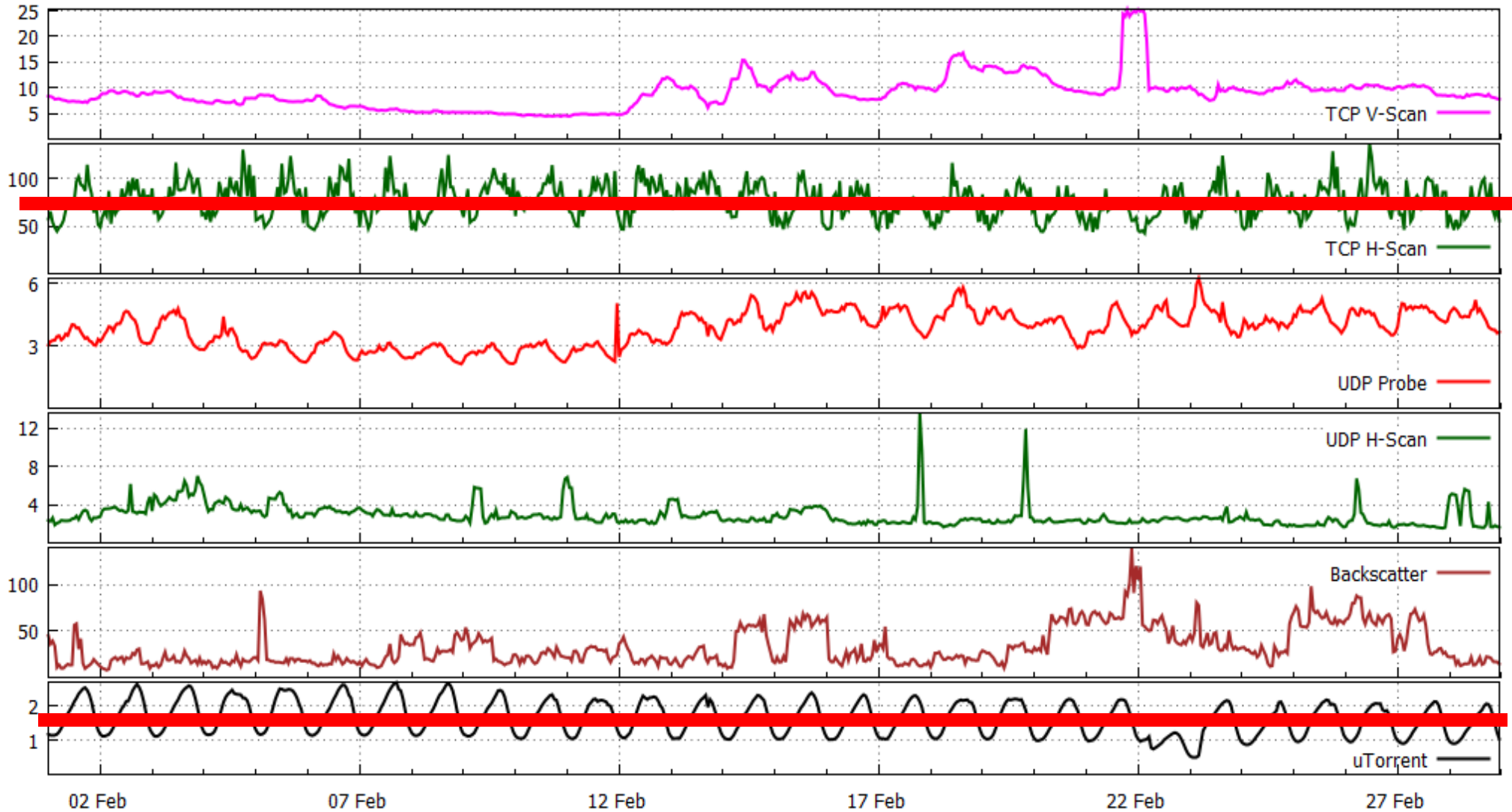
“I see 20% Backscatter”

- Based on which packet attributes?
- Which rules?
- How many classes?
- Which classes?
- Time intervals?

- → Agree on Classification Rules

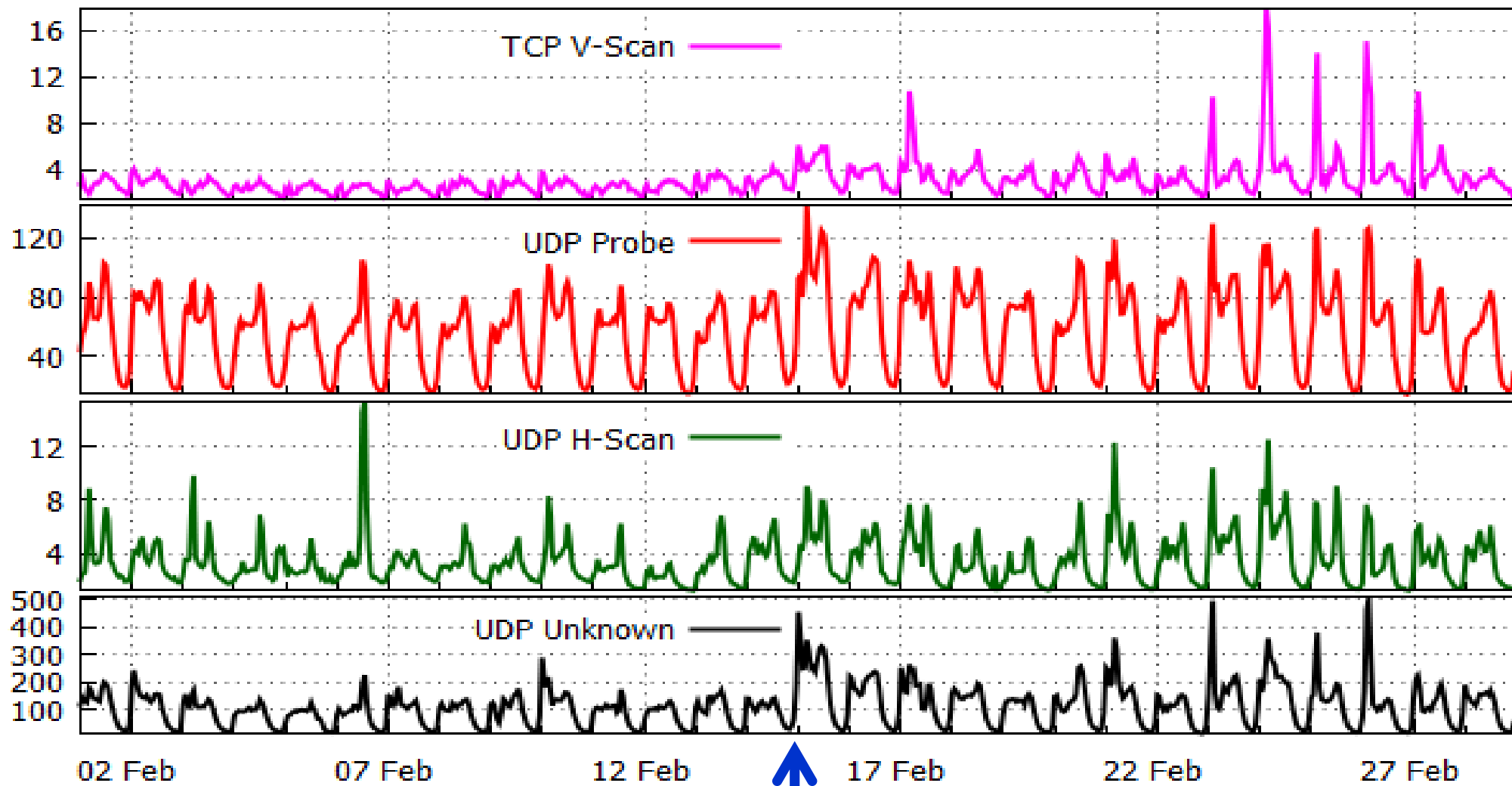
Sampling (Spatial)

pkts(x10⁶) Feb2012



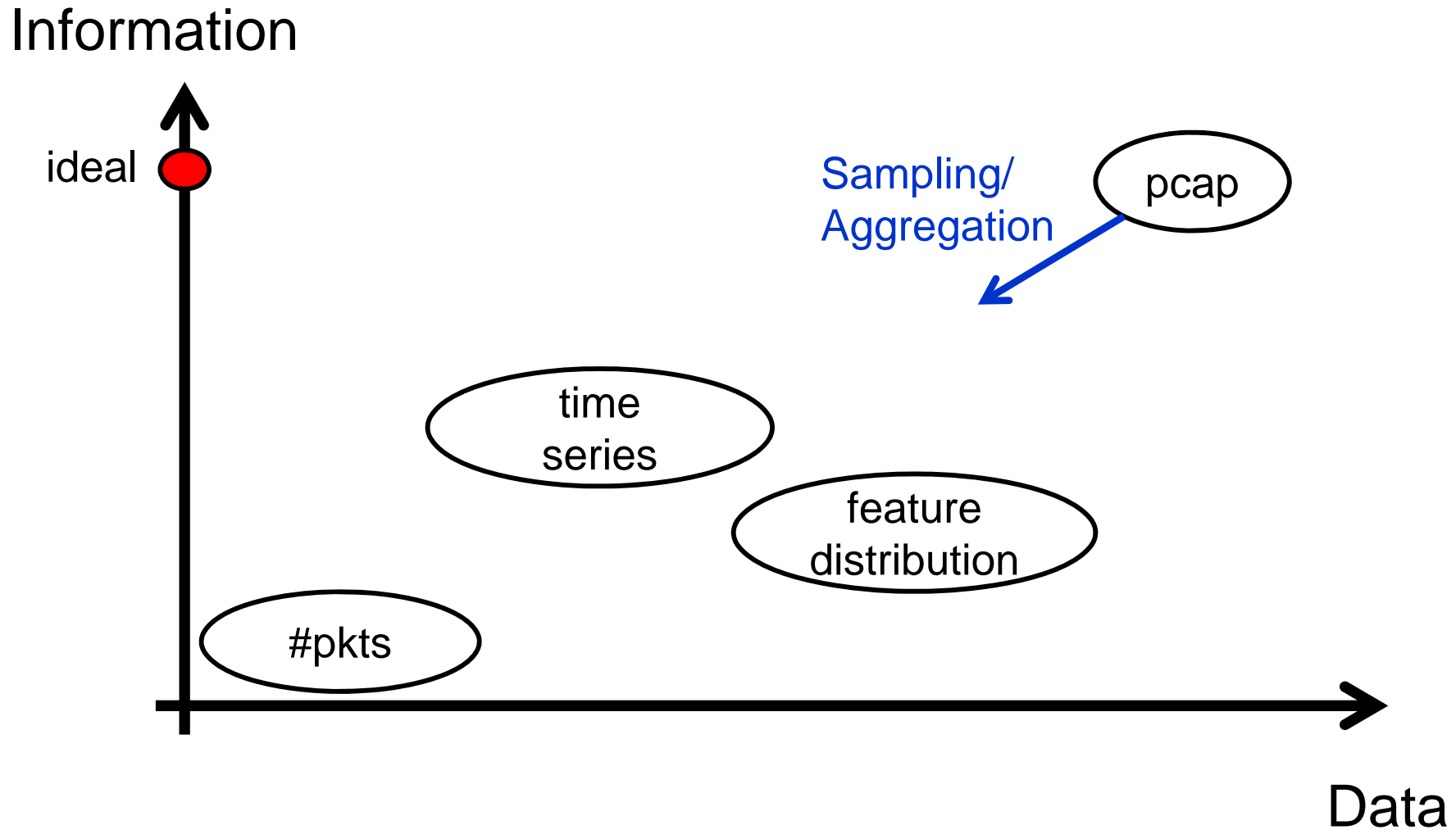
Sampling (temporal)

srcIPs (x10³) Feb2012



Exploit Wednesday

Reduce Data, Keep Information



Entropy

- Darkspace traffic
 - Random addresses or ports
 - Specific addresses or ports
 - In different combinations (→ see J. Treurniet talk)
 - → dispersion/concentration in feature distributions
- Dispersion and concentration → entropy
- Q: can we recognize different traffic types in darkspace by just looking at entropy?
 - IP addresses
 - Port numbers

Related Work

Anomaly detection in light (non-dark) traffic:

- Lee/Xiang 2001
 - Information Theoretic Measures for Anomaly Detection
- Feinstein/Schnackenberg 2003
 - Detection of DDoS attacks based on source IP entropy
- Lakhina et al. 2005
 - Detection of scanning, DDoS, outages based on combinations of entropy from addresses and ports
- Brauckhoff et al. 2009
 - Kullback Leibler divergence
- Ziviani et al. 2007
 - Generalized entropy

ML Entropy Estimation

Definition from [LaCD05]:

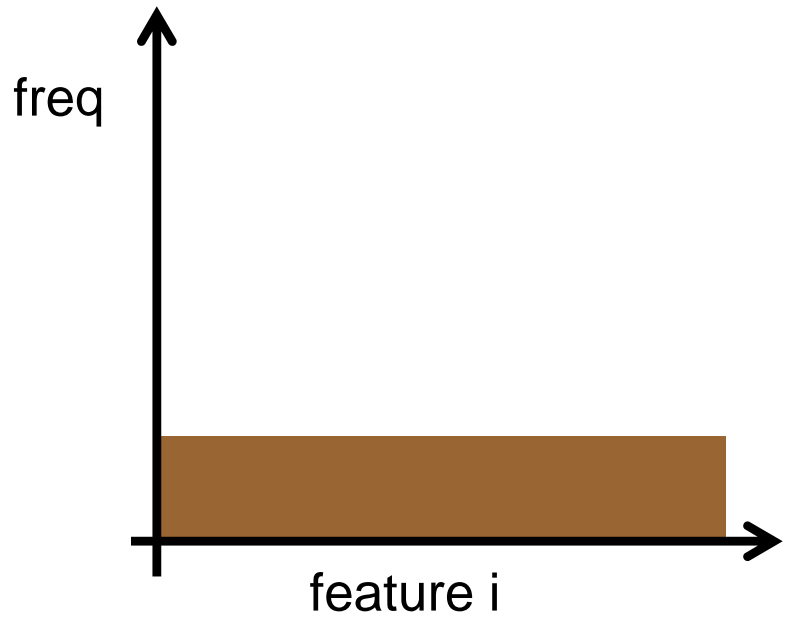
Histogram $X = \{n_i, i = 1, \dots, N\}$

Total number of observations $S = \sum_{i=1}^N n_i$

$$H(X) = - \sum_{i=1}^N \left(\frac{n_i}{S} \right) \log_2 \left(\frac{n_i}{S} \right)$$

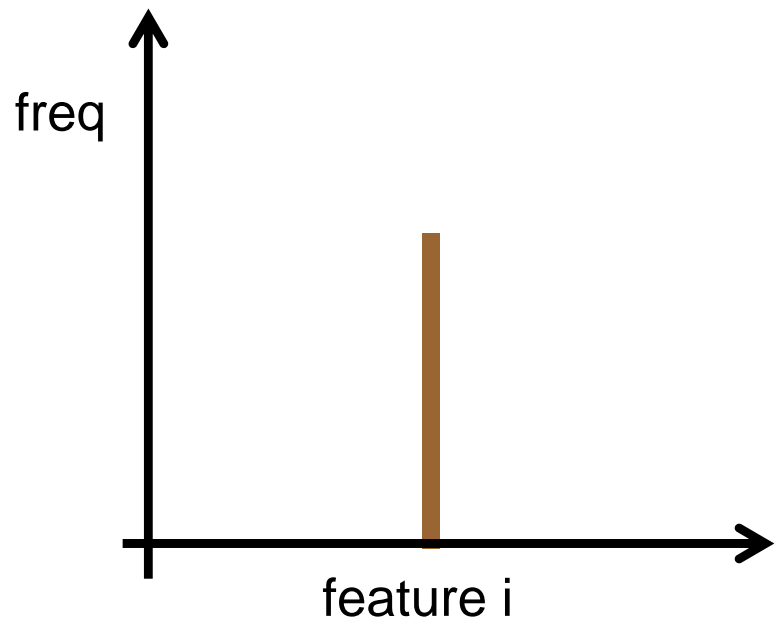
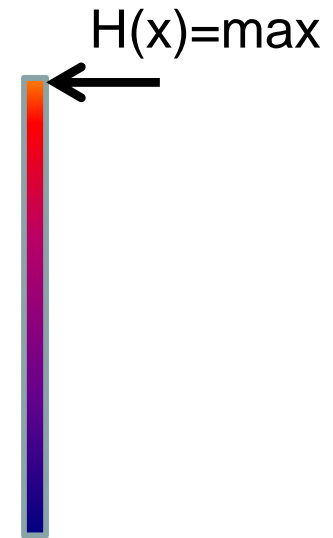
[LaCD05] Lakhina, Crovella, Diot: Mining Anomalies Using Traffic Feature Distributions. *SIGCOMM2005*

Entropy Example



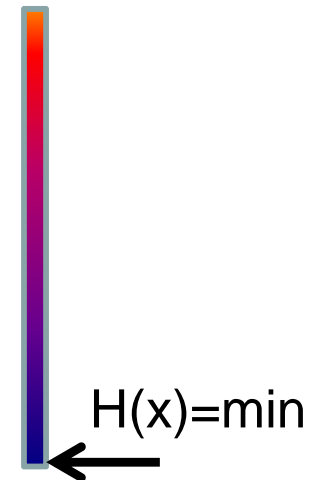
Each packet different
→ distribution disperses

→ Entropy = max
 $H(X) = \log_2 N$

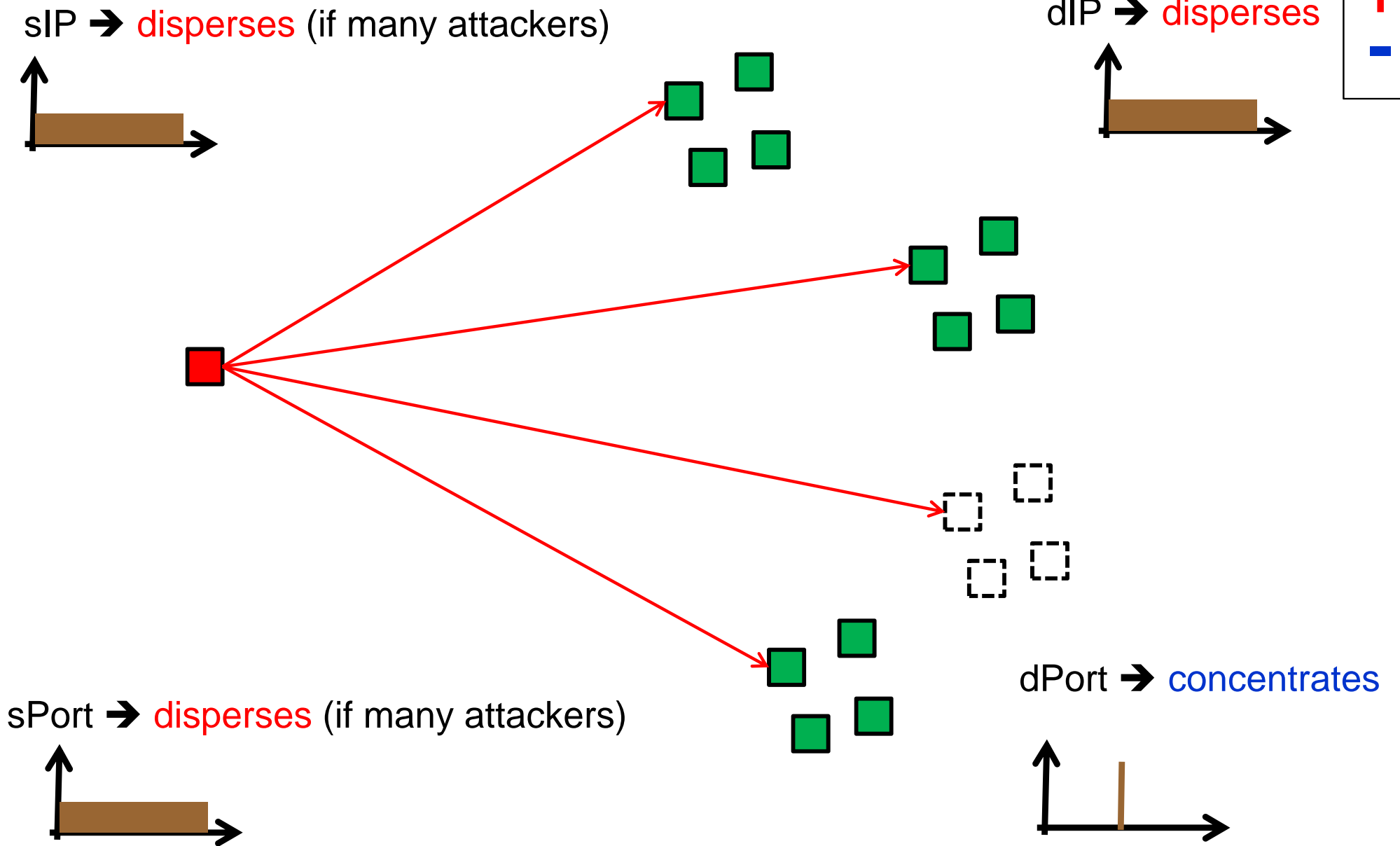


All packets equal
→ distribution concentrates

→ Entropy = min
 $H(X) = 0$



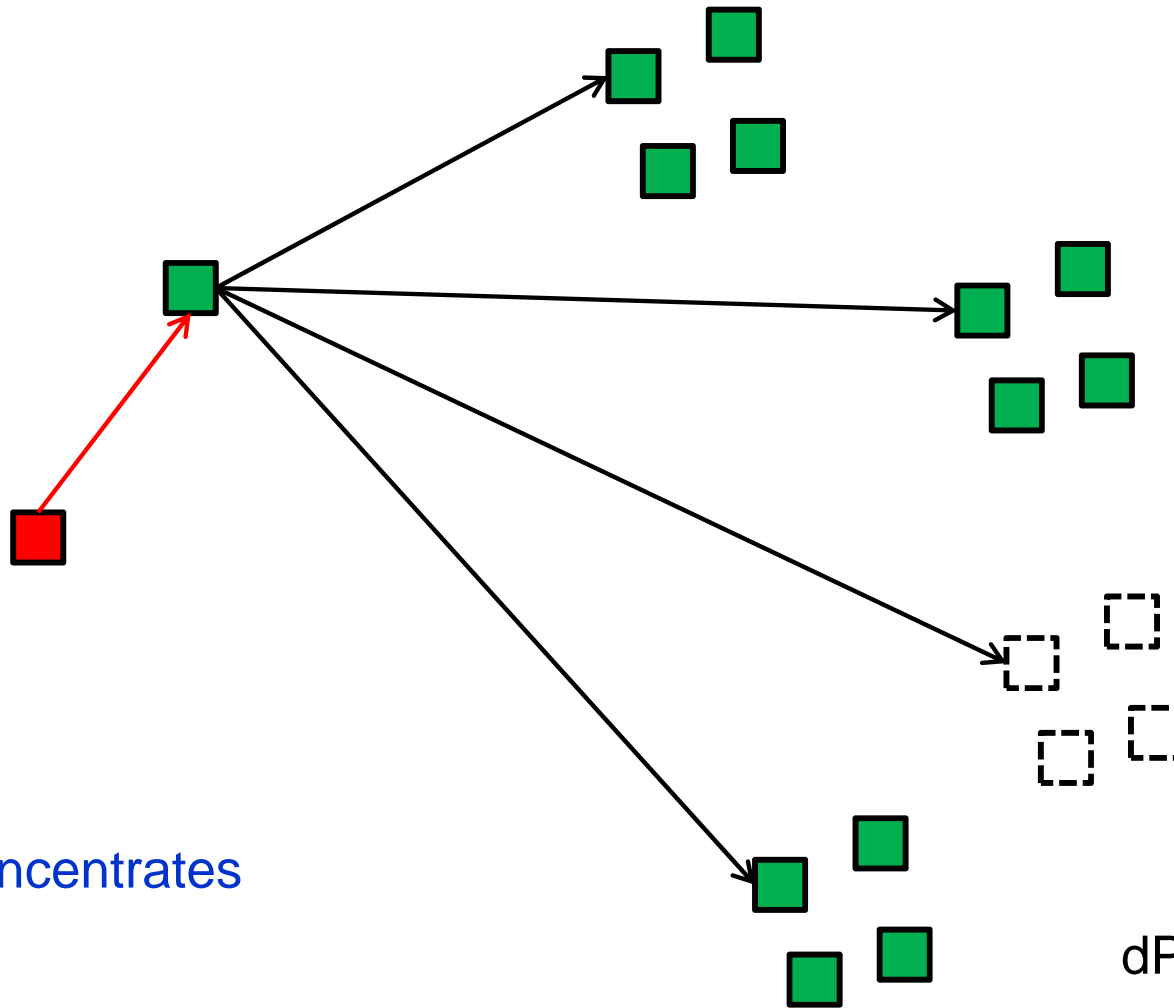
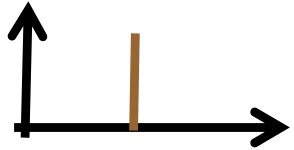
Horizontal Scanning



Backscatter

sIP → concentrates (victims)

dIP → disperses



sPort → concentrates

dPort → disperses

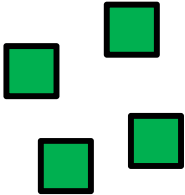


-
- +
-
- +

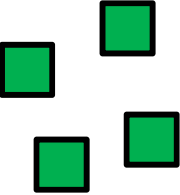
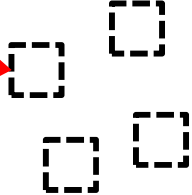
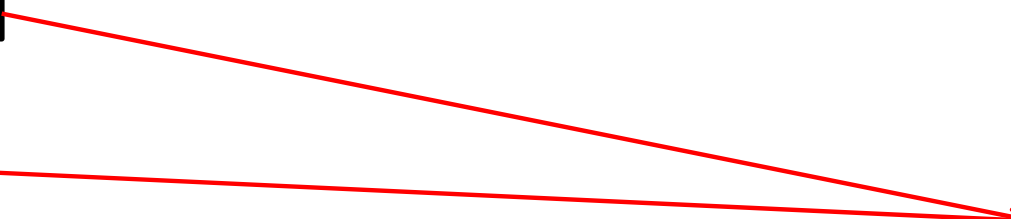
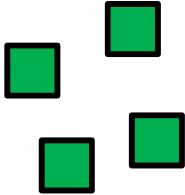
Probe

+
-
+
-

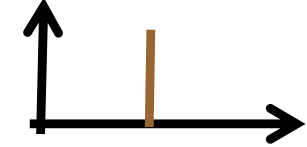
sIP → disperses (attackers, spoofing)



dIP → concentrates



















dPort → concentrates



sPort → disperses



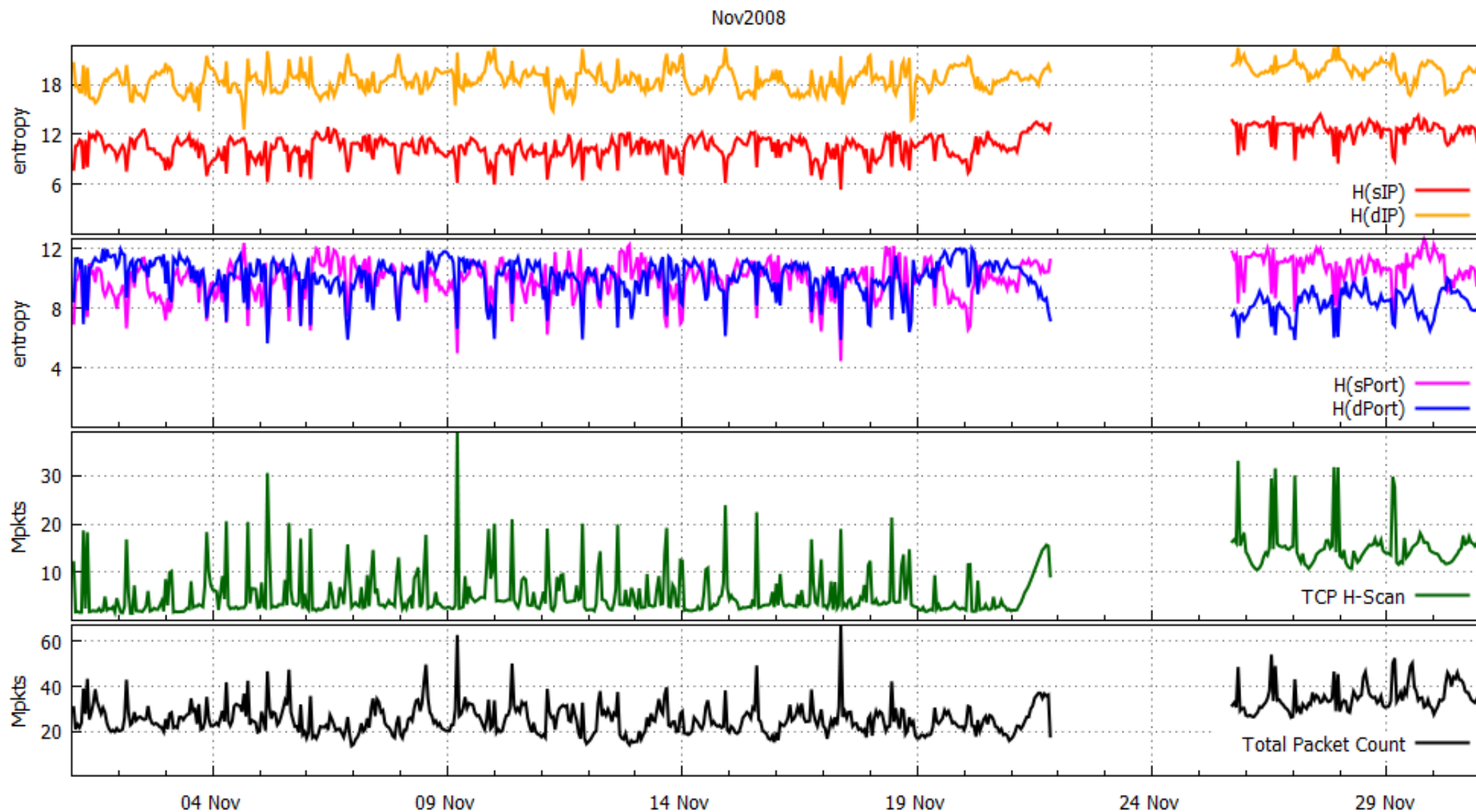
Expected Entropy Patterns

	Multisource H-Scan	Backscatter	Multisource Probe	V-Scan
sIP	dispersed 	concentrates 	dispersed 	concentrates 
dIP	(dispersed) 	(dispersed) 	concentrates 	concentrates 
sPort	dispersed 	concentrates 	dispersed 	dispersed 
dPort	concentrates 	dispersed 	concentrates 	dispersed 

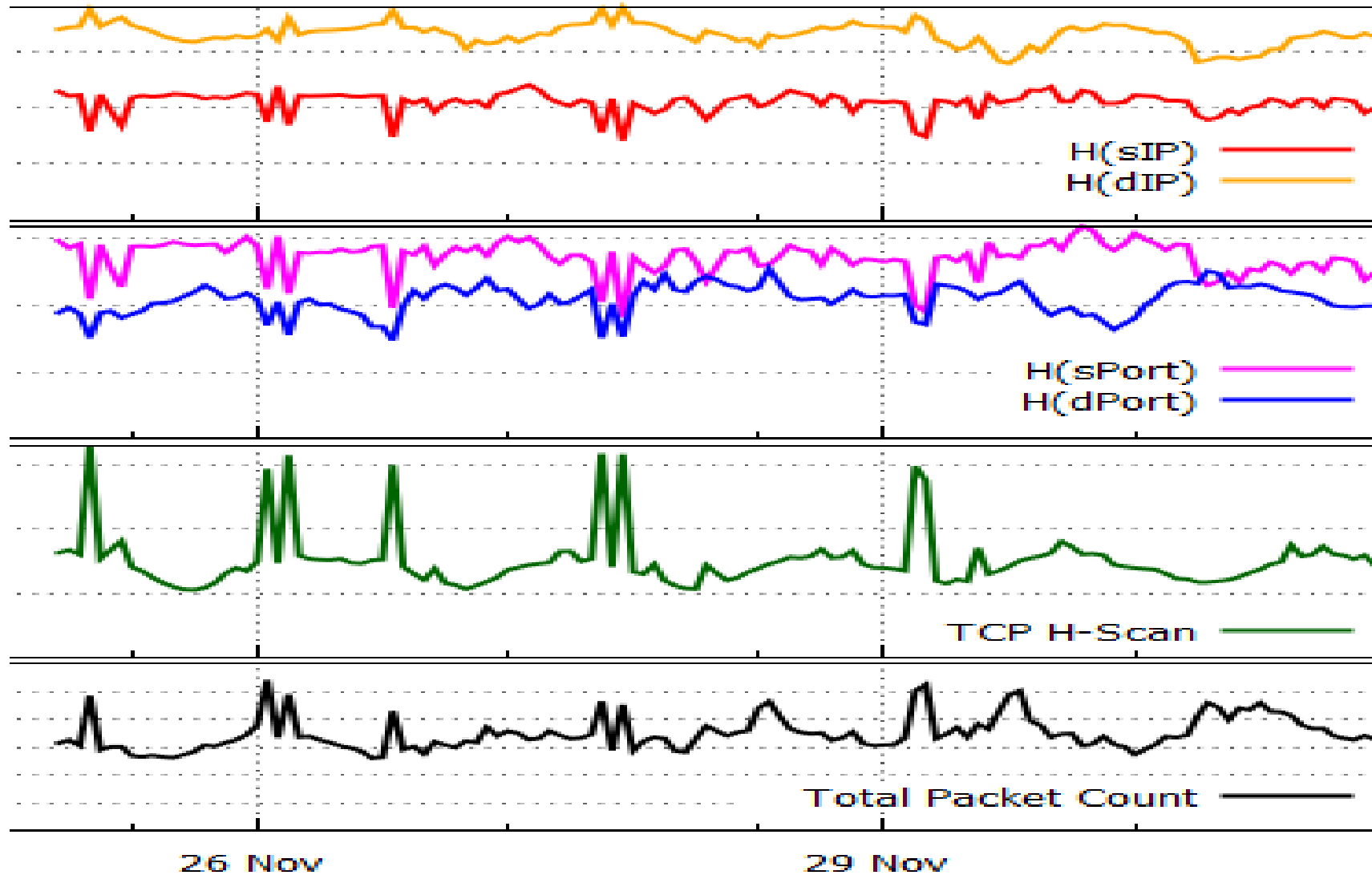
Analysis

- Time Intervals: per hour
- 5 month
 - Nov 2008, Jan/Feb 2011, Jan/Feb 2012
- 4 features
 - srcIP, destIP, srcPort, destPort
- 3.5 tools
 - iatmon, Corsaro, R, (SiLK)

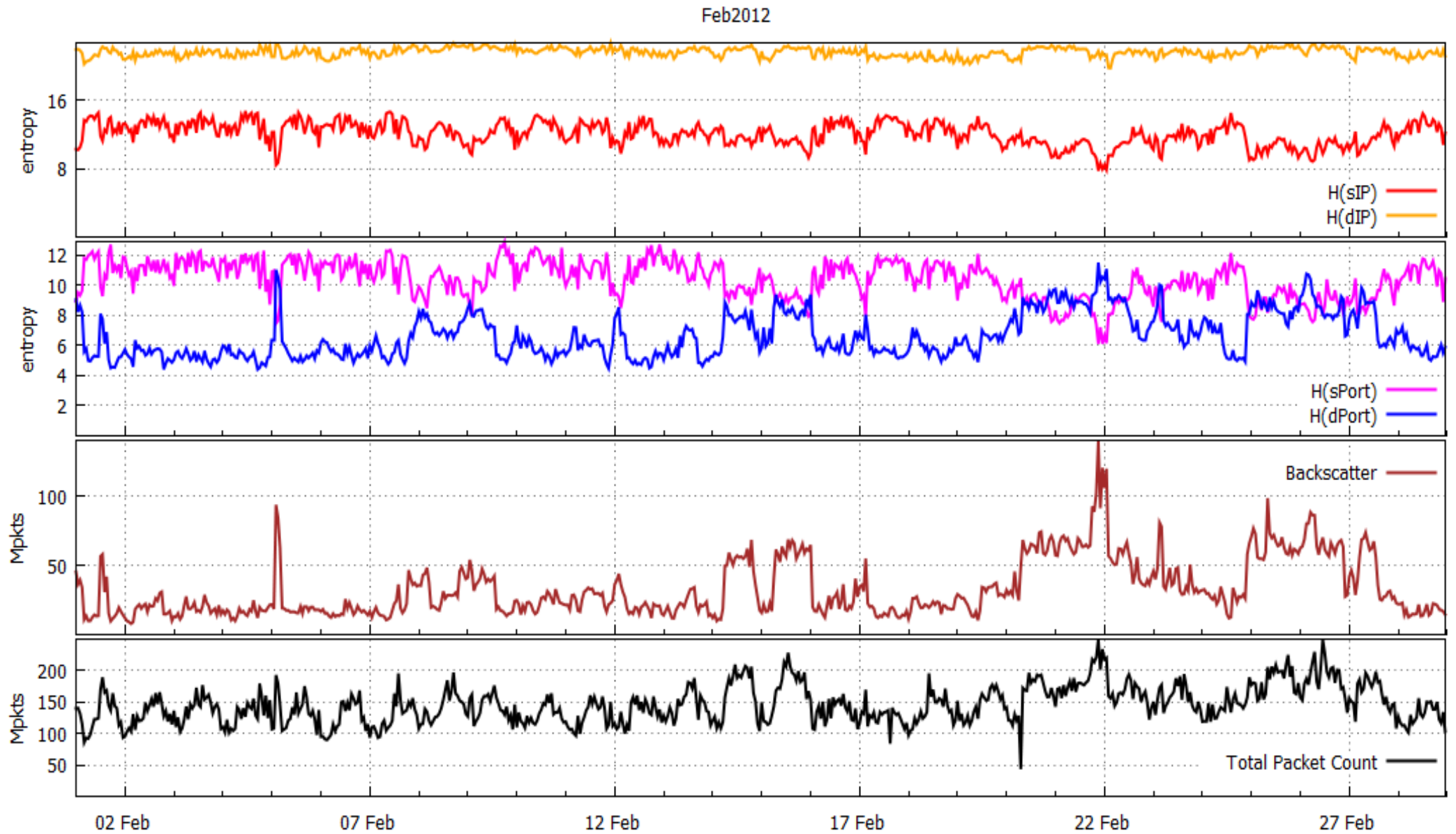
Nov 2008



Details

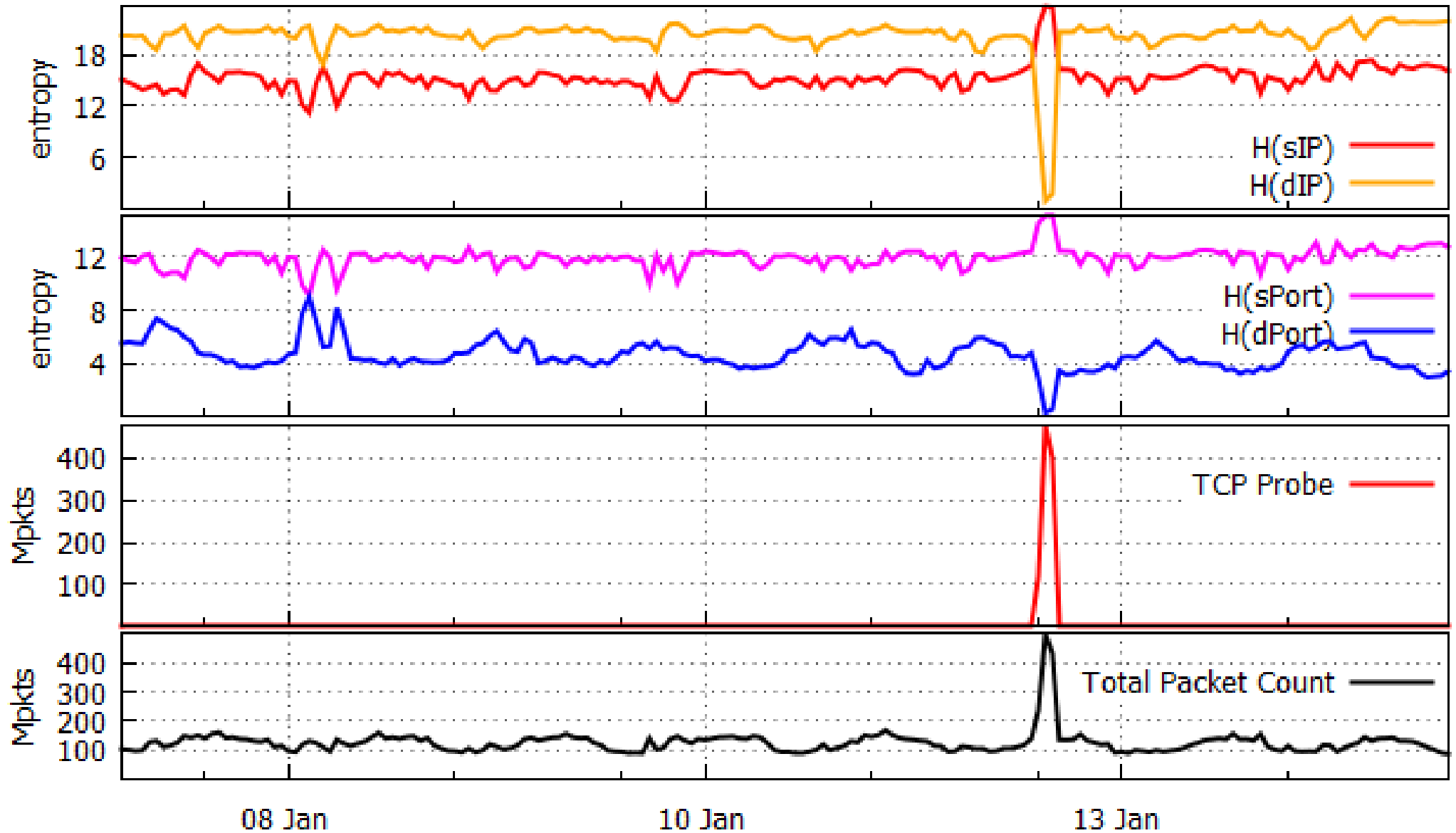


Feb 2012

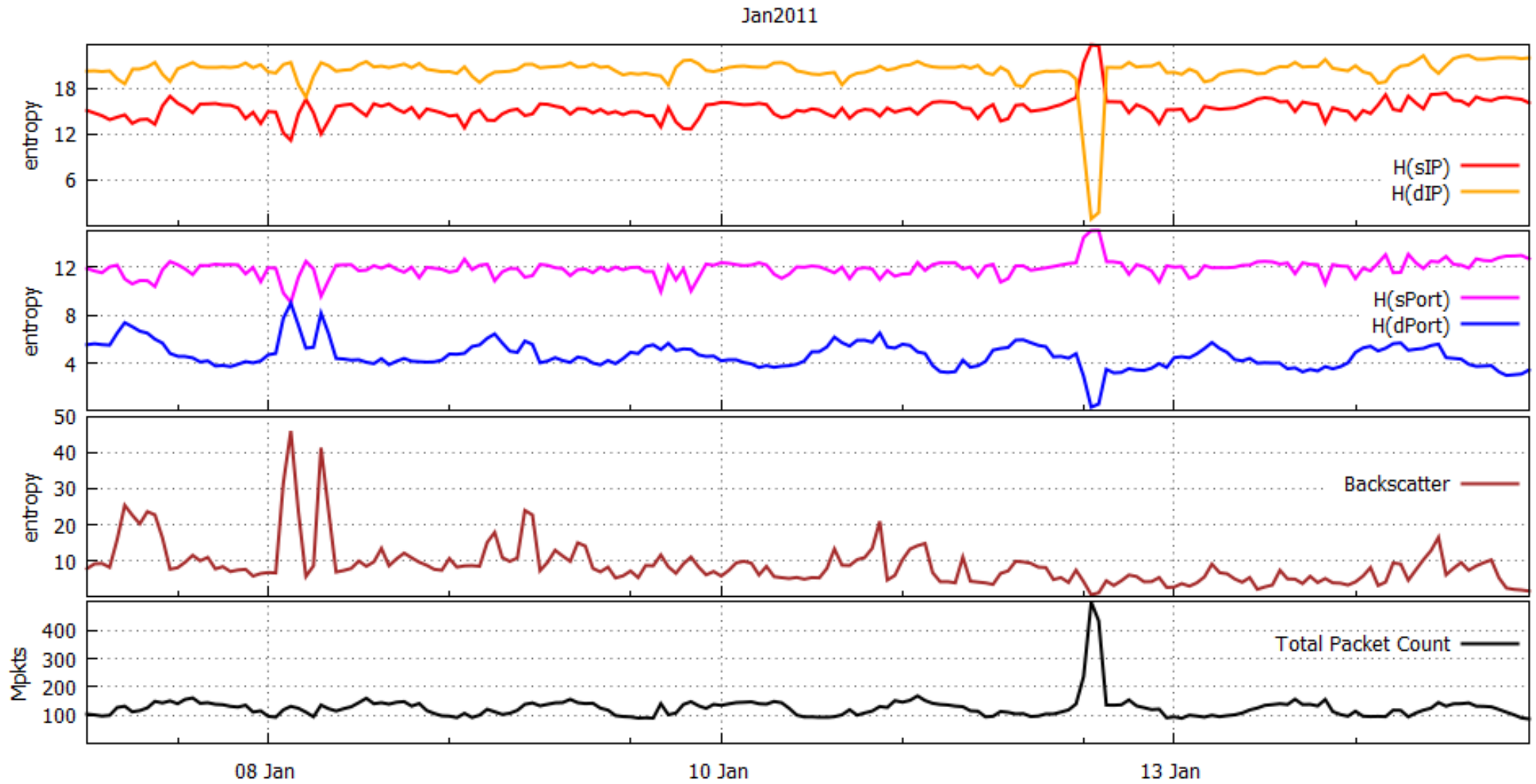


Jan 2011

Jan2011



Jan2011



Discussion

- Entropy
 - Based on IP addresses, ports
 - Comparable
 - Better than packet count, not as good as iatmon
- Challenges
 - Small events → generalized entropy
 - Nested Events → smaller time intervals, sliding window

A Call for Cooperation

- Cooperation on entropy
 - Share data? distributions/hour
 - frequencies sufficient, no IP addresses required
 - Run tools on your data?
- Joint investigation of Patch Tuesday effects
 - Do you see similar effects?
- DUST 2013?
 - same time period from different darkspaces?

Thank you!

contact: tanja@caida.org